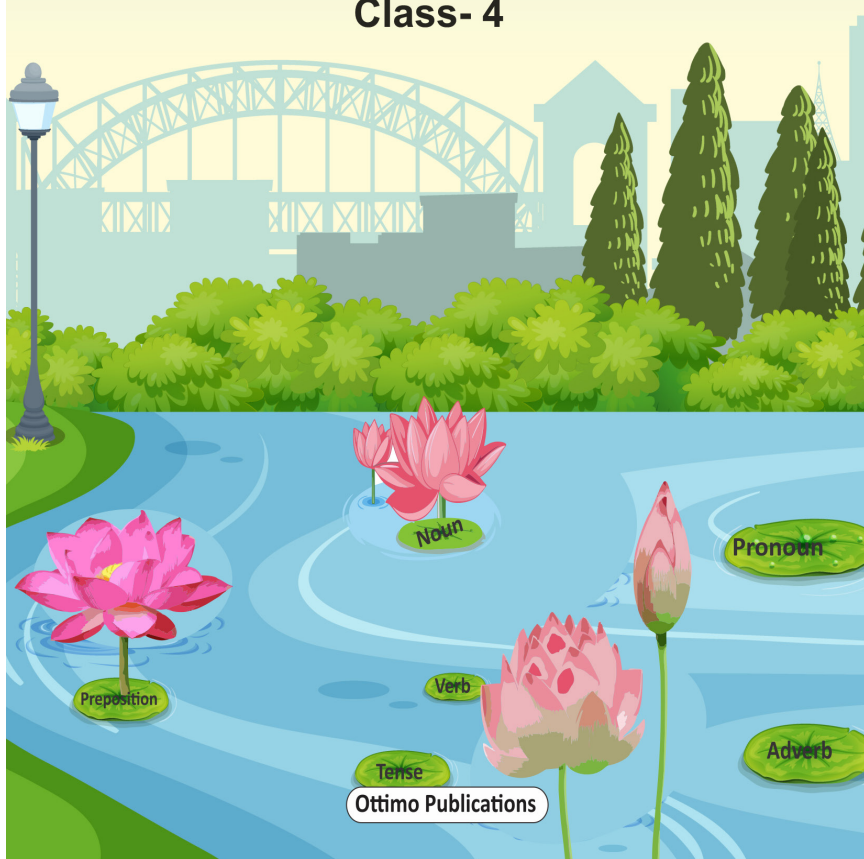




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# CONTEMPORARY ENGLISH GRAMMAR

Teacher's manual  
Class- 4



Ottimo Publications

# Class 4

## CHAPTER- 1 TYPES OF SENTENCES

### Exercises

- A. 1. Assertive Sentence      2. Interrogative Sentence  
3. Imperative sentence      4. Exclamatory sentence  
5. Assertive Sentence      6. Negative Sentence  
7. Interrogative Sentence
- B. 1. How kind you are!  
2. What an interesting story this is!  
3. What a boring speech she has made!  
4. What a strong argument she gave!  
5. How pleasant the weather on the hills was.
- C. 1. The room was full of beautiful pictures.  
2. One has to face the ups and downs of life.  
3. We all are in good health.  
4. Do your duty without any fear.  
5. She spoke to her in a courteous manner.  
6. The judge listened to the arguments of both sides with great attention.  
7. With great courage the firefighters rushed into the burning building.  
8. In the long run regular exercise and a healthy diet can help you maintain healthy weight.
- D. 1. Is this my shop?  
2. Have I reached home yesterday?  
3. Was the computer not working?  
4. Do I live in New Delhi?  
5. Did she call me to the party tomorrow?  
6. Will the music make her happy?  
7. Will I visit Lal Quila tomorrow?  
8. Did the teacher punish him?

## CHAPTER- 2 PARTS OF SENTENCES

### Exercises

- A. 1. **Subject:** the little boy      **Predicate:** ran down the road  
2. **Subject:** All the apples      **Predicate:** fell from the tree  
3. **Subject:** I am      **Predicate:** very happy  
4. **Subject:** A bunch of grapes      **Predicate:** was kept in the bowl  
5. **Subject:** We will      **Predicate:** visit America soon
- B. 1. The dancers (d) left the stage.  
2. The Sun (c) sets in the west.  
3. The poet (i) recites poems.  
4. India (h) is a land of plenty.

5. The army (b) is on the march.  
 6. The little bird (g) flew away.  
 7. The wolf (j) killed the goat.  
 8. Mosquitoes (f) cause malaria  
 9. Lion (a) is the king of the jungle.  
 10. His house (e) is near the temple.
- C. 1. My friend gave me advice.  
 2. My Teacher gave me a Map of India  
 3. December  
 4. Solar System 5. Plants 6. Mount Everest
- D. self-attempt

### **CHAPTER- 3 KINDS OF NOUNS**

#### **Exercises**

- A. 1. **Proper Nouns**- Delhi **Common Nouns**- cars  
 2. **Proper Nouns**- Sundays **Common Nouns**- cricket  
 3. **Proper Nouns**- Rina, National Library **Common Nouns**- books  
 4. **Proper Nouns**- The Lion King **Common Nouns**-Children  
 5. **Proper Nouns**- June, July, North India **Common Nouns**- months  
 6. **Proper Nouns**- Abraham Lincoln **Common Nouns**- President
- B. 1. bravery 2. health 3. fame 4. honour  
 5. joy 6. innocence 7. Truth 8. growth
- C. 1. fleet 2. herd 3. The shades 4. library 5. band
- D. 1. Toy 2. City 3. Sparrow 4. Gang 5. City 6. Park
- E. 1. The pack of dogs was barking loudly.  
 2. The army of ants invaded our kitchen.  
 3. The flock of seagulls flew over the ocean.  
 4. An armed gang raided a jeweler's shop in Bhopal.  
 5. She gave me a bunch of violets  
 6. There are large herds of cattle and flocks of sheep and goats.  
 7. There lived a colony of bees on the tree.

### **CHAPTER- 4 NOUN: NUMBER**

#### **Exercises**

- A. 1. The babies are crying for their mothers.  
 2. The calves are eating leaves.  
 3. This country has beautiful fairies  
 4. There are monkeys in this valley.  
 5. These mice have sharp teeth.
- B. 1. The dwarf is following the thief.  
 2. Please put the knife in the shelf.  
 3. He has a watch and a torch.  
 4. The Negro is eating mango.  
 5. The mouse ran into the hole when he saw a dog.
- C. 1. rooms 2. garden 3. flowers 4. TV 5. pictures  
 6. bed 7. chair 8. table 9. books 10. shelf

## **CHAPTER- 5 NOUN: GENDER**

### **Exercises**

- A. 1. C 2. M 3. C 4. C 5. M 6. M 7. N 8. M 9. C 10. M 11. F  
12. N 13. M 14. F 15. N
- B. 1. My niece is a priestess.  
2. The daughter loves her mother.  
3. The poetess married a widower.  
4. He took his brother to the doctor.  
5. The woman is attending her friend.  
6. The father scolded the son.  
7. The queen and the prince have come.  
8. The princess played the part of a heroine.  
9. We saw lioness and tigress in the zoo.
- C. 1. Duck 2. Woman 3. Peahen 4. Mare 5. Actress 6. Goddess  
7. Lady 8. Witch
- D. Masculine - king, poet, son, bull  
Feminine – tigress, sister, peahen bitch  
Common – friend, player, lawyer  
Neuter – car, pencil, iron, bottle

## **CHAPTER- 6 KINDS OF PRONOUNS**

### **Exercises**

- A. 1. Us 2. They, my 3. you, you 4. We, our 5. She, us, we, her
- B. 1. my, mine 2. your 3. our 4. mine 5. my 6. my 7. her  
8. Their 9. Yours 10. Theirs
- C. 2. Is that his? 3. Their bags are pink.  
4. Are those his gloves? 5. It is their suitcase.
- D. 1. Ajit gave me some novels. I love reading them.  
2. Is this red umbrella your's?  
3. My name is Amit.  
4. Some friends of mine have invited us for a party.  
5. Ritu is going to the movie with her friends this evening.  
6. I cannot carry her luggage.  
7. We scored as many goals as they did.  
8. Birds build their nests on trees.  
9. The horse fell down and broke its leg.  
10. He and I were great friends.

## **CHAPTER- 7 KINDS OF VERBS**

### **Exercises**

- A. 1. led 2. built 3. formed 4. died  
5. married 6. had 7. liked 8. struck
- B. 1. to sing 2. to bake 3. to fetch 4. to play  
5. to go 6. to come 7. to understand 8. to accompany

- C. 1. Hearing                  2. Deceived                  3. reading                  4. losing  
5. Having finished

D.

S.no.	Present	Past	Past Participle
1	Drink	Drank	Drunk
2	Find	Found	found
3	Give	Gave	given
4	Keep	Kept	kept
5	Make	Made	made
6	Ride	Rode	ridden
7	Run	Ran	run
8	Say	Said	said
9	Swim	Swam	swam
10	Think	Thought	thought

### **CHAPTER- 8 TENSES**

#### **Exercises**

- A. 1. Renu finishes work at 7 a.m.  
2. Sumit goes to work at 8 a.m.  
3. Mr Jain works for the Eden Publishers.  
4. They go to the temple every day.  
5. Anoop and Aaqib play cricket.  
6. Ankur and Devendra watch cricket on the television.
- B. Mr. Tylor lives in the South west of Britain. The countryside is very beautiful and many tourists goes there in summer. They swim in the sea and walk on the beach.  
Mr Rose lives in Manchester. He works in a hotel. In the morning, he gets up early, goes for a walk on the beach and then he cooks breakfast for the visitors.
- C. was, had, was, passed , set , went , was ,requested , demanded , went , occupied ,forced, learnt
- D. self- attempt.
- E. 1. The boy is speaking the truth.  
2. Mr. Cooper has been speaking about the dinosaur.  
3. The boat sails.  
4. Priya shall have finished her stitching by then.  
5. Amy will be going to school tomorrow.  
6. The baby has been crying for four hours.  
7. Dev had seen the prime minister.  
8. I have moved to Delhi.

## CHAPTER- 9 KINDS OF ADJECTIVES

### Exercises

- A. 1. pretty 2. small, tall 3. long, thick, beautiful 4. tired, hungry, long  
5. delicious, thick
- B. 1. faithful 2. brave 3. tasty 4. obedient 5. bitter
- C. 1. Many 2. much 3. many 4. much
- D. 1. a few 2. a little 3. a few 4. a few
- E. 1. My shoes are dirty and clean.  
2. The glass is big and full.  
3. The pretty girl has long hair.  
4. My younger sister is shorter than me.  
5. Alex was happy to see his active friend.  
6. She is very poor.
- F. self-Attempt

## CHAPTER- 10 COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES

### Exercises

- A. 1. heavier 2. heaviest 3. most famous 4. more honest  
5. greatest 6. cleverer 7. taller
- B.

S.no.	Positive	Comparative	Superlative
1.	Safe	Safer	Safest
2.	Comfortable	More comfortable	Most comfortable
3.	Courageous	More courageous	Most courageous
4.	Merry	Merrier	Merriest
5.	Delicious	More delicious	Most delicious
6.	Soft	Softer	Softest

- C. 1. He is more kind than his father.  
2. She is more beautiful than her sister.  
3. I have got few sweets.  
4. Ritu was the happiest girl in the class.  
5. I am healthier than you.

## CHAPTER- 11 ADVERBS

### Exercises

- A. 1. loudly 2. eagerly 3. badly 4. quickly 5. easily.
- B. 1. inside 2. outside 3. behind 4. up 5. behind
- C. 1. I am very sure that he is going to London.  
2. Do you always go to the park in the morning?  
3. She neatly piled up books in the shelf.

4. The mason never begins work at 9 o'clock.
5. The thief entered the house silently last night.
6. Aaqib joined a new company recently.
7. The boy talked happily after hearing his result.
8. Amit often drives his car fast.
9. The girl answered boldly to the teacher.
10. The blind man walk slowly across the road.

### **CHAPTER- 12 COMPARISON OF ADVERBS**

#### **Exercises**

- A. 1. earliest 2. faster 3. last 4. more 5. better  
 6. loudest 7. more bravely 8. more carefully
- B. 1. gently 2. weakly 3. hurriedly 4. lovingly  
 5. badly 6. safely 7. wisely 8. politely  
 9. peacefully 10. loudly 11. honestly 12. tightly  
 13. suddenly 14. equally 15. recently 16. carelessly
- C. 1. I brush my teeth daily.  
 2. I am a vegetarian but I eat egg rarely.  
 3. Dipu went to London recently.  
 4. The thief was quickly taken to the police station.  
 5. The King searched for his sword everywhere.  
 6. The Great Wall of China is too long.  
 7. Govind reads clearly.  
 8. Mr. Gupta formerly lived here.  
 9. I have not seen him ever.  
 10. Surely it's your mistake.

### **CHAPTER- 13 ARTICLES -A, AN, THE**

#### **Exercises**

- A. 1. a 2. an 3. a 4. the 5. an, an 6. an 7. The, the  
 8. the, the 9. the
- B. the, an, the, the, a, a, an, an, the, a, a, an, an
- C. 1. I did not enjoy the dinner he gave me.  
 2. They were the first to reach station.  
 3. The sooner it is done, the better it will be.  
 4. I met him a year ago at the home of the richest man in town.  
 5. What a shame! You have beaten an innocent child.  
 6. Yesterday, he visited the Qutub Minar.  
 7. I have included an egg in my every-day diet.  
 8. Give a look at the presentation.  
 9. I saw a man who was injured.
- D. 1. An 2. A 3. The 4. An 5. An 6. the 7. the 8. An

## **CHAPTER- 14 PREPOSITIONS**

### **Exercises**

- A. 1. at 2. after 3. at 4. In 5. by  
B. 1. with 2. under 3. about, to 4. to have 5. by  
C. to, with, by, to, in, into, After, for, to, in, on  
D. 1. a 2. c 3. c

## **CHAPTER- 15 CONJUNCTIONS**

### **Exercises**

- A. 1. Though 2. till 3. unless 4. if  
5. because 6. before 7. after 8. or  
9. Unless 10. that  
B. 1. She is not only dull but also lazy.  
2. No sooner had we reached the station, the train had left.  
3. Sumit forgot his lunch because he was in a hurry.  
C. 1. and 2. because 3. or 4. so 5. but 6. because  
7. so 8. or 9. but 10. and

## **CH-16 INTERJECTIONS**

- A. 1. Alas 2. Beware 3. Hurrah 4. How kind 5. Hello 6. Hush  
B. 1. Bravo! Raj has become the winner.  
2. Oh dear! Sorry for being late.  
3. Hush! Speak softly or father will awake.  
4. Hurrah! You win the prize again.  
5. Silence! She is serving the patients.  
6. Beware! There is a ferocious dog inside.  
7. How wonderful! Principal sir is going to speak.  
8. Hello! What are you doing?  
C. 1. sad  
2. admiration  
3. warmth  
4. gratitude  
5. joy  
6. pleasure, surprise

## **CH-17 PUNCTUATIONS**

- A. 1. When is Raju going to school?  
2. Can you find your way home?  
3. My father is a M.L.A.  
4. Sorry! I forget to bring your notebook.  
5. Rakhi said, "God is everywhere."  
6. Tigers and lions all belong to cat family.  
7. Yes, I have received your letter.  
8. Mehak where is your home?  
9. She said, her this lesson is hard to learn.  
10. Oh God! Please help us.



11. Is Sandhya reading a novel?
12. Unfortunately Mr. Mehra lost all his property.
- B.
  1. She wrote her homework neatly.
  2. Radhika is a hardworking girl.
  3. My doctor's name is Dr. Sharma.
  4. I was going to school after a long time.
  5. Jawahar Lal Nehru was the first prime minister of India.
- C. My heart leaps up when I behold a rainbow in the sky, wrote William Wordsworth, the famous poet, and most of us share his feeling when we are lucky enough to see a rainbow. There is an old saying that a pot of gold is buried at the end of the rainbow, but have you even tried to reach a rainbow's end? Of course, it's impossible because a rainbow is really just the result of the raindrops refracting and reflecting light from our sun. There are seven colours in the rainbow.

#### **CH-18 ANTONYMS AND SYNONYMS**

- A.
 

1. Able-Unable	2. Young-Old	3. Forget-Remember
4. Clean-Dirty	5. Happy-Sad	6. Awake-Sleep
7. Presence-Absence	8. Empty-Full	
- B.
 

1. Hold	2. Suspicion	3. Mistake	4. Liberty	5. Ice
6. Big	7. regard	8. Faithful	9. foolish	10. Risky
11. query	12. Power			

#### **CHAPTER- 19 ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE**

- A.
  1. The poor beggar was laughed at by them.
  2. All living beings need food.
  3. Grown-ups have done big jobs.
  4. Your words have not annoyed her.
- B.
  1. An attack was ordered by the commander
  2. The food was cooked mother for the family.
  3. The soldier had shot the aeroplane.
  4. A favour was done by him .
- C.
  1. The mouse will be caught by the lion by its paws.
  2. The simple goat will be cheated by the cunning fox.
  3. We will bear all the cost.
  4. No change of voice
  5. The hunter laid the trap.

#### **CHAPTER- 20 BUILDING YOUR VOCABULARY**

##### **Exercises**

- A.
  1. Their car is there.
  2. We could not hear him because we were not here.
  3. I knew that it was not a new bicycle.

4. Please check the amount on this cheque  
 5. Sanjay too wanted two books.
- B. 1. (c) 2. (d) 3. (e) 4. (b) 5. (a)
- C. 1. illiterate 2. widow 3. genocide 4. bibliophile  
 5. versatile
- D. 1. brake 2. suit 3. yolk 4. coarse  
 5. won 6. flour 7. ate, eight 8. sea

## **CHAPTER- 21 COMPREHENSION PASSAGE**

### **Exercises**

Comprehension -1

1. (a) Sameer is visiting New Town.  
 (b) i) Pleasant weather  
     ii) Old relics and monument  
     iii) Friendly monkeys.  
     iv) Shopping centre  
     v) Studios, areas.  
 (c) Cycle, Cycle rickshaw or horse driven carriage  
 (d) He was missing him because he would have enjoyed this place thoroughly.
  
2. (a) artisans (b) a person who understands many languages  
 (c) striking Features (d) serene

Comprehension- 2

Self attempt

## **CHAPTER- 22 DIALOGUE WRITING**

### **Exercises**

- A Mother- How are you feeling now?  
 Son- I am feeling better.  
 Mother- Did you eat something?  
 Son- I ate banana and bread
- B Neha- **Hello** Is that Rimi?  
 Rimi- Yes speaking **who is there?**  
 Neha- It **Is** Neha **Hi** Rimi, there is a flower show **at** Rose Garden.  
 Rimi - I would like to **come** but **no one** is at home.  
 Neha- Today is the **last** day. There is **a** chance **to win**.  
       I don't **want to** go without **you**.  
 Rimi- I will **not be able to come**  
 Neha- I **wish** you could. Bye.  
 Rimi- **Ok** Bye.

## **CHAPTER- 23 LETTER WRITING**

### **Exercises**

- A. 1. Principle  
(Address)

Subject: Permission to set up a health camp

Respected Sir,

I am writing to ask for your permission to hold a health check-up camp for the students of our school. My name is (Name), and I am in the eighth grade. This health check-up camp will be included as part of our science activity, and it will provide us with a lot of useful information. In addition to this, a free physical examination will be provided to each and every student at our school. Next week, on the 18th, while school is in session, we would like to organize this event. We would like to ask for your permission to do the same.

Thanking You

Sincerely

(Name)

2. (self-attempt)
3. (self-attempt)
4. (self attempt)

## **CHAPTER- 24 STORY -WRITING**

1. The fisherman agreed and the gatekeeper let him go. The king really liked the fish and offered him gold coins but he refused and said he would have nothing but hundred lashes. The king found it very surprising but still told his servant to whip him. After 50 lashes he stopped the servant and said wait! I have a partner give the other 50 lashes to him the king asked who his partner was, he replied that gatekeeper was his partner. The gatekeeper was called and then the fisherman told the whole story to the king. The king presented him with gold coins for his wit and punished the gatekeeper.
2. Self-attempt

## **CHAPTER-25 ESSAY-WRITING**

### **COMPUTER**

1. A computer is an electronic device that can store, process, and retrieve data. It was invented by Charles Babbage. The four main components of a computer are the mouse, keyboard, monitor, and CPU. Computers have become an integral part of our lives, and it is hard to imagine a world without them. They have made our lives easier and smoother by digitizing everything. Computers are used in various fields such as education, healthcare, finance, and entertainment. They can be used to store important information, send and receive messages, make calculations, develop software, and much more. With the help of computers, we can access information from anywhere in the world. They have revolutionized the way we communicate, work, and live.

## **INDEPENDENCE DAY**

2. India celebrates its Independence Day on August 15th every year. It marks the end of British rule in India and the establishment of a free and independent Indian nation. The Prime Minister of India hoists the national flag at the Red Fort in Delhi and delivers a speech addressing the nation. The day is celebrated with great enthusiasm across the country, with flag hoisting ceremonies, parades, and cultural events.

3,4 & 5 self-attempt

### **TEST PAPER -1**

- A. 1. Assertive sentence      2. Interrogative sentence  
3. Imperative sentence      4. Exclamatory sentence.  
5. Assertive sentence
- B. 1. fleet   2. herd   3. grove   4. library   5. band
- C. 1. **Proper Nouns**- Delhi      **Common Noun**- cars  
2. **Proper Nouns**- Sundays      **Common Noun**- cricket  
3. **Proper Nouns**- Rina, National Library      **Common Noun**- books  
4. **Proper Nouns**- The Lion King      **Common Noun**- Children  
5. **Proper Nouns**- June, July, North India      **Common Noun**- months
- D. 1. The babies are crying for their mothers.  
2. The calves are eating leaves.  
3. This country has beautiful fairies  
4. There are monkeys in this valley.  
5. These mice have sharp teeth.

### **TEST PAPER- 2**

- A. 1. heavier      2. heaviest      3. most famous      4. more honest  
5. greatest
- B. 1. inside      2. outside      3. behind      4. up      5. behind
- C. 1. gently      2. weakly      3. hurriedly      4. lovingly  
5. badly      6. safely      7. wisely      8. politely  
9. peacefully      10. loudly
- D. 1. (c)   2. (d)   3. (e)   4. (b)/criticise   5. (a)
- E. 1. illiterate      2. widow      3. genocide      4. bibliophile  
5. versatile